

**THE CHALLENGE OF
URBAN POVERTY**
A Companion Volume of Statistics

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Table 1

Projected population of Assam -

Total : 19,896,843
Urban : 2,047,186

Table 2

Excludes Assam where census could not be held owing to disturbed conditions prevailing there at the time of 1981 census.

Table 5

1. The 1961 figures excludes 297,853 population (males 147,100 and females 150,753) of North-East Frontier Agency (Arunachal Pradesh) for whom an abridged family schedule was canvassed instead of the general all-India individual slip and household schedule.
2. Since Assam's figures were not available for 1981 census, the 1961 and 1971 figures have also been excluded for a comparative study.
3. For 1971, total workers include workers+ non-workers with secondary work and for 1981 it is main + marginal workers.

Table 6 & 7

There is no urban sample in Dadra & Nagar Haveli.

Table 12

1. Figures are based on NSS surveys 32nd round of 1977-78, 38th round of 1983-84, 42nd round of 1986-87 and 43rd round of 1987-88.

2. The above estimates are derived by using the poverty line of Rs.49.09 per capita per month at 1973-74 prices corresponding to daily calorie requirement of 2400 per person in rural areas and the poverty line of Rs.56.64 per capita per month requirement of 2100 calories in urban areas.
3. The figures have been arrived at by making a pro-rata adjustment on aggregate private consumption expenditure estimated by NSSO so that it corresponds to the private consumption expenditure as estimated in National Accounts Statistics by C.S.O.
4. The adjustment factors for each of the above years are 1.09, 1.319, 1.285 and 1.2418 respectively.
5. The adjustment factor for the old series of National Accounts Statistics 1983-84 as used in the Seventh Plan is 1.21 and the corresponding poverty ratios are - Rural: 40.4 and Urban: 28.1, Total: 37.4.
6. These are not the official estimates, and are based on very preliminary data for 1986-87 and 1987-88.

Table 13

1. Figures are based on NSS surveys 32nd round of 1977-78, 38th round of 1983-84, 42nd round of 1986-87 and 43rd round of 1987-88.
2. The above estimates are derived by using the poverty line of Rs.49.09 per capita per month at 1973-74 prices corresponding to daily calorie requirement of 2400 per person in rural areas and the poverty line of Rs.56.64 per capita per month requirement of 2100 calorie in urban areas.
3. The private consumption expenditure deflator has been used to update the poverty line.
4. No adjustment has been made for the difference between the aggregate All India Private consumption expenditure estimated by C.S.O. and that derived from NSS data.
5. These are not the official estimates and are based on very preliminary data for 1986-87 and 1987-88

Table 17

1. The above estimates are derived by using the poverty line of Rs.49.09 per capita per month at 1973-74 prices corresponding to daily calorie requirement of 2400 per person in rural areas and the poverty line of Rs.56.64 per capita per month corresponding to calorie requirement of 2100 in urban areas.
2. For updating the poverty line for 1983-84 C.S.O. Private Consumption deflator has been used.
3. These results are based on the provisional and quick tabulation of the NSS on household consumer expenditure of 38th round (January 1983 to December 1983).
4. The difference between the aggregate all India private consumption expenditure estimated by C.S.O. in their National Accounts Statistics and that derived from the NSSO data has been pro-rata adjusted among the different states and union territories in the absence of any information to allocate this difference among the states and union territories.
5. The number of people below the poverty line relates to the population as on 1st March, 1984.

Table 23

The total includes food & non-food expenditure, consumer rent and consumer tax cesses.

GLOSSARY

Census Definitions :-

The Census has classified all towns and urban agglomerations into the following six broad groups according to population size:

Class I	Population of 100,000 and above
Class II	Population of 50,000 to 99,999
Class III	Population of 20,000 to 49,999
Class IV	Population of 10,000 to 19,999
Class V	Population of 5,000 to 9,999
Class VI	Population of less than 5,000

Cities which have a population of 1 million and above are often classified separately as **Metropolitan Cities**.

Worker - In the 1961 Census a person was classified as a worker if he/she had worked regularly during the last season or if he had worked at least for a day in regular (non-seasonal) work during the preceding fortnight.

In the 1971 Census a person was treated as a worker only if he/she spent his time mainly in work or if he worked at least for a day in regular (non-seasonal) work during the preceding week.

In 1981, a person was classified as a main worker if he/she was engaged in work for the major part of the year i.e. at least 183 days in the preceding one year, while those who worked for sometime during the last year but not for the major part of the year were treated as

marginal workers. The main worker of 1981 corresponds to the worker of 1971 and the main worker and marginal worker together of 1981 corresponds to the worker of 1961.

National Sample Survey Definitions :-

Usual status - The enduring economic pursuit which people followed over a long period in the past and which also were likely to continue in future.

Self Employed - Persons who are engaged in their own farm or non-farm enterprises with or without hired labour. It also includes all those who have some tangible or intangible means of production and their work is a kind of enterprise to them and the fee or remuneration really consists of two parts - (i) the share for their labour and (ii) the profit of the enterprise.

Regular wage/salaried employees - Persons working in others farm or non-farm enterprises (both household and non-household) and getting in return salary or wages on a regular basis (and not on the basis of daily or period renewal of work contract) are treated as salaried/wage employees. This category also includes piece wage or salary.

Casual wage labour - Person casually engaged in others farm or non-farm enterprises (both household and non-household) and getting in return, wages according to the terms of the daily or periodic work contract.

ABBREVIATIONS

Table 4

N.A. = Not Available

Table 10

P = Provisional
Q = Quick Estimates

Table 30

S = Sewer
OSD = Open Surface Drains
BSD = Box Surface Drains
SD = Sylk Drains
CD = Cesspool Method
PT = Pit System

Table 31

HL = Head Load
WB = Wheel Barrow
B = Basket
ST = Septic Tank
S = Sewerage

Table 37

ESIS = Employees State Insurance Scheme
ANM = Auxillary Nurse Midwife
NR = No Response

Table 57

PQLI = Physical Quality of Life Index

Table 1

Total and Urban Population
India, 1901-1981

Year	Population			
	Total	Decadal change %	Urban	Decadal change %
1901	238,396,327	-	25,851,873	-
1911	252,093,390	+ 5.75	25,941,633	+ 0.35
1921	251,321,213	- 0.31	28,086,167	+ 8.27
1931	278,977,238	+11.00	33,455,989	+19.12
1941	318,660,580	+14.22	44,153,297	+31.97
1951	361,088,090	+13.31	62,443,709	+41.42
1961	439,234,771	+21.51	78,936,603	+20.62
1971	548,159,652	+24.80	109,113,977	+38.23
1981*	685,184,692	+25.00	159,727,357	+46.38

* Includes Projected population of Assam.

Table 2

Urban Population for States and Union Territories, 1981

India/States/ Union Territories	Urban population	Decadal change 1971-81
INDIA*	157,680,171	46.24
<u>States</u>		
Andhra Pradesh	12,487,576	48.62
Bihar	8,718,990	54.76
Gujarat	10,601,653	41.42
Haryana	2,827,387	59.47
Himachal Pradesh	325,971	34.76
Jammu & Kashmir	1,260,403	46.86
Karnataka	10,729,606	50.65
Kerala	4,771,275	37.64
Madhya Pradesh	10,586,459	56.03
Maharashtra	21,993,594	39.99
Manipur	375,460	165.36
Meghalaya	241,333	63.98
Nagaland	120,234	133.95
Orissa	3,110,287	68.54
Punjab	4,647,757	44.51
Rajasthan	7,210,508	58.69
Sikkim	51,084	159.73
Tamil Nadu	15,951,875	27.98
Tripura	225,568	38.93
Uttar Pradesh	19,899,115	60.62
West Bengal	14,446,721	31.73
<u>Union Territories</u>		
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	49,634	89.31
Arunachal Pradesh	41,428	139.63
Chandigarh	422,841	81.52
Dadar & Nagar Haveli	6,914	0.00
Delhi	5,768,200	58.16
Goa, Daman & Diu	351,808	58.82
Lakshadweep	18,629	0.00
Mizoram	121,814	222.61
Pondicherry	316,047	59.39

* Excluding Assam

Table 3
Literacy Rates, 1981

India/State/ Union Territory	Total population			Urban population		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
India*	36.23	46.89	24.82	57.40	65.83	47.82
<u>States</u>						
Andhra Pradesh	29.94	39.26	20.39	51.99	61.89	41.55
Bihar	26.20	38.11	13.62	52.18	62.47	39.81
Gujarat	43.70	54.44	32.30	60.31	68.62	51.13
Haryana	36.14	48.20	22.27	56.86	64.95	47.35
Himachal Pradesh	42.48	53.19	31.46	67.44	73.32	60.04
Jammu & Kashmir	26.67	36.29	15.88	45.56	53.55	36.44
Karnataka	38.46	48.81	27.71	56.71	64.98	47.78
Kerala	70.42	75.26	65.73	76.11	80.10	72.20
Madhya Pradesh	27.87	39.49	15.53	54.02	64.41	42.26
Maharashtra	47.18	58.79	34.79	63.92	71.80	54.65
Manipur	41.35	53.29	29.06	52.44	64.30	40.20
Meghalaya	34.08	37.89	30.08	64.12	68.90	58.82
Nagaland	42.57	50.06	33.89	64.23	69.26	56.91
Orissa	34.23	47.10	21.12	54.77	65.13	42.72
Punjab	40.86	47.16	33.69	55.63	60.73	49.72
Rajasthan	24.38	36.30	11.42	48.35	60.55	34.45
Sikkim	34.05	43.95	22.20	54.86	61.44	45.42
Tamil Nadu	46.76	58.26	34.99	63.45	72.50	53.99
Tripura	42.12	51.70	32.00	73.66	79.95	67.09
Uttar Pradesh	27.16	38.76	14.04	45.88	54.73	35.43
West Bengal	40.94	50.67	30.25	62.66	69.08	54.82
<u>Union Territories</u>						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	51.56	58.72	42.14	65.54	71.69	56.98
Arunachal Pradesh	20.79	28.94	11.32	53.22	60.80	41.18
Chandigarh	64.79	69.00	59.31	66.15	70.19	60.94
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	26.67	36.32	16.78	54.17	62.91	44.28
Delhi	61.54	68.40	53.07	62.64	69.05	54.71
Goa, Daman & Diu	56.66	65.59	47.56	64.99	71.96	57.39
Lakshadweep	55.07	65.24	44.65	58.65	68.66	48.25
Mizoram	59.88	64.46	54.91	74.06	77.26	70.47
Pondicherry	55.85	65.84	45.71	63.04	71.77	54.23

* Excludes Assam

Table 4

Proportion of Main Workers to Total Population, 1981

State/UT	Total			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
India	33.45	51.62	13.99	29.23	48.54	7.28
<u>States</u>						
Andhra Pradesh	42.26	57.12	27.02	30.40	49.27	10.49
Assam	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Bihar	29.68	49.19	9.06	25.82	43.83	4.17
Gujarat	32.22	52.19	11.03	28.78	49.85	5.49
Haryana	28.35	48.94	4.69	28.88	50.01	3.99
Himachal Pradesh	34.36	49.59	18.71	34.08	53.56	9.59
Jammu & Kashmir	30.37	52.20	5.91	28.92	49.75	5.11
Karnataka	36.76	53.90	18.95	29.92	47.88	10.53
Kerala	26.68	41.01	12.77	24.86	40.37	9.67
Madhya Pradesh	38.41	53.52	22.35	28.74	46.80	8.31
Maharashtra	38.71	52.51	23.98	31.31	50.17	9.11
Manipur	40.35	45.94	34.59	32.00	40.99	22.71
Meghalaya	43.44	53.12	33.29	32.27	47.33	15.61
Nagaland	47.53	51.91	42.45	34.63	51.23	10.52
Orissa	32.75	54.38	10.70	30.10	49.38	7.65
Punjab	29.35	53.14	2.27	29.51	51.80	3.71
Rajasthan	30.48	49.92	9.32	26.54	45.93	4.45
Sikkim	46.60	56.55	34.69	41.36	59.59	15.21
Tamil Nadu	39.30	55.85	22.36	31.37	50.84	11.01
Tripura	29.64	49.23	8.95	26.83	44.61	8.25
Uttar Pradesh	29.22	50.31	5.3	26.99	47.30	2.99
West Bengal	28.26	48.71	5.81	28.87	48.70	4.66
<u>Union Territories</u>						
Andaman Nicobar Islands	33.21	54.59	5.07	35.86	56.71	6.89
Arunachal Pradesh	49.61	57.42	40.55	41.14	59.96	11.20
Chandigarh	34.69	54.50	8.93	34.61	54.23	9.30
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	40.81	55.11	26.14	35.77	51.38	18.12
Delhi	31.93	52.47	6.52	32.20	52.93	6.55
Goa Daman & Diu	30.59	45.85	15.05	31.52	48.97	12.53
Lakshadweep	19.74	33.56	5.58	20.74	36.24	4.65
Mizoram	41.73	53.38	32.33	33.19	46.35	18.45
Pondicherry	28.66	46.02	11.03	25.95	43.74	8.02

Table 5
Work Participation, 1961, 1971, 1981

(million)

Year		Total			Urban		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1961	Workers	184.07	126.04	58.02	26.14	22.16	3.98
	%	(43.00)	(57.20)	(27.93)	(33.45)	(52.36)	(11.12)
1971	Workers	182.17	145.76	36.41	31.90	28.34	3.56
	%	(34.14)	(52.75)	(14.15)	(29.58)	(48.86)	(7.15)
1981	Workers	244.60	181.08	63.52	47.30	41.16	6.14
	%	(36.77)	(52.65)	(19.77)	(30.00)	(49.07)	(8.32)

Table 6

Estimated Annual Birth Rates in India, 1983-86

(per 1000 population)

India/State/ Union Territory	Total				Urban			
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986
<u>India</u>								
<u>States</u>								
Andhra Pradesh	30.8	31.2	29.9	31.6	28.4	30.6	30.2	28.7
Assam	34.7	35.3	34.3	34.7	24.5	26.1	25.0	24.8
Bihar	37.2	39.9	37.8	36.5	32.1	33.6	31.1	29.8
Gujarat	34.2	33.4	33.0	32.2	31.8	30.9	31.2	30.8
Haryana	35.9	37.2	35.7	35.3	29.7	32.6	32.9	29.6
Himachal Pradesh	32.9	30.8	30.2	30.1	22.2	23.6	23.8	20.0
Jammu & Kashmir	32.0	33.5	33.6	33.5	25.1	26.2	25.4	25.4
Karnataka	29.1	30.3	29.6	29.0	26.0	28.5	26.2	26.8
Kerala	24.9	22.9	23.3	22.5	24.9	24.1	24.1	23.0
Madhya Pradesh	38.5	36.9	39.4	37.2	32.0	32.2	33.0	30.1
Maharashtra	29.8	31.1	29.0	30.1	26.9	29.3	27.7	27.4
Manipur	28.8	29.1	28.5	25.7	24.7	27.1	24.4	20.2
Meghalaya	30.0	38.3	39.1	35.4	17.2	20.9	24.1	21.7
Nagaland	23.1	20.7	25.3	25.2	18.6	11.2	11.2	18.6
Orissa	34.0	32.7	30.7	32.5	30.5	29.8	28.3	26.8
Punjab	30.2	30.3	28.5	28.7	28.8	28.6	27.6	27.6
Rajasthan	40.1	39.7	39.7	36.4	34.3	35.0	33.6	29.8
Sikkim	34.5	31.7	33.1	32.1	27.2	20.6	24.2	24.4
Tamil Nadu	27.9	28.0	24.7	23.8	25.9	27.2	23.8	23.1
Tripura	23.7	26.6	27.3	28.5	16.6	19.7	24.5	22.4
Uttar Pradesh	38.4	38.7	37.6	37.5	32.8	34.3	31.6	30.7
West Bengal	32.0	30.4	29.4	29.7	21.7	20.5	20.5	20.1
<u>Union Territories</u>								
Andaman & Nicobar Island	32.5	30.4	28.3	25.5	25.5	22.6	20.9	20.6
Arunachal Pradesh	35.4	34.5	35.5	40.2	19.9	26.8	30.5	33.9
Chandigarh	22.2	23.4	24.5	23.7	21.9	22.7	23.9	23.2
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Delhi	27.7	31.0	32.8	29.5	27.0	30.4	32.6	29.0
Goa, Daman & Diu	21.3	20.7	19.5	21.2	20.0	20.6	19.4	20.0
Lakshadweep	31.8	29.7	35.0	32.1	28.5	28.7	32.7	26.8
Pondicherry	23.5	25.3	22.1	22.5	23.6	24.3	18.8	21.8

Table 7

Estimated Annual Death Rates in India, 1983-1986

(Per 1000 population)

State/ Union Territories	Total				Urban			
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986
India	11.9	12.6	11.8	11.1	7.9	8.6	7.8	7.6
<u>States</u>								
Andhra Pradesh	10.4	11.0	10.3	9.9	7.2	8.6	7.3	7.1
Assam	12.1	13.2	13.2	12.6	7.2	9.3	8.4	7.9
Bihar	13.0	14.5	15.0	13.8	7.4	9.7	9.0	8.8
Gujarat	11.6	10.8	10.8	10.5	9.0	8.2	8.7	8.6
Haryana	9.0	10.9	9.1	8.7	6.5	7.9	7.1	6.6
Himachal Pradesh	10.3	10.3	10.5	8.7	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.2
Jammu & Kashmir	8.8	9.5	9.8	8.6	6.7	7.3	7.2	6.8
Karnataka	9.3	9.6	8.8	8.7	6.0	6.6	6.1	6.8
Kerala	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.9	7.3	6.6	6.9
Madhya Pradesh	14.5	14.2	14.2	13.6	8.7	9.0	9.4	8.8
Maharashtra	9.2	9.4	8.4	8.4	6.8	7.1	6.7	6.1
Manipur	7.0	6.2	7.7	6.7	6.1	5.8	7.1	5.2
Meghalaya	8.3	11.8	12.7	10.1	4.4	5.5	5.6	5.3
Nagaland	6.3	5.3	6.3	5.9	1.4	0.5	3.0	2.7
Orissa	12.5	14.4	14.0	13.0	9.1	10.1	8.1	8.1
Punjab	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.3	5.8	6.7	6.6
Rajasthan	13.6	14.3	13.2	11.7	10.1	9.8	9.6	8.4
Sikkim	10.9	10.2	10.7	11.7	4.8	5.0	6.2	6.1
Tamil Nadu	11.7	10.8	9.5	9.5	8.5	8.7	6.9	7.0
Tripura	7.5	9.6	9.9	10.3	4.9	7.9	8.0	9.2
Uttar Pradesh	15.7	17.8	15.8	14.6	10.4	12.2	9.6	10.0
West Bengal	10.3	10.7	9.6	8.8	6.9	7.5	6.8	6.9
<u>Union Territories</u>								
Andaman Nicobar Islands	7.7	8.9	6.8	7.8	4.2	4.8	3.4	5.5
Arunachal Pradesh	17.3	16.7	14.3	15.0	1.5	4.8	2.2	4.6
Chandigarh	3.7	4.6	4.0	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.6
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Delhi	7.2	8.5	8.1	7.3	7.0	8.2	7.9	7.2
Goa Daman & Diu	7.5	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.9
Lakshadweep	9.6	7.4	7.2	4.9	9.9	8.2	5.0	4.2
Pondicherry	8.5	8.3	7.2	8.3	6.9	8.2	6.3	8.0

Table 8
Estimated Infant Mortality Rates, 1986

(per 1000 live births)

State	Total	Urban
Andhra Pradesh	82	59
Assam	109	69
Bihar	101	68
Gujarat	107	66
Haryana	85	58
Himachal Pradesh	88	41
Jammu & Kashmir	81	58
Karnataka	74	47
Kerala	27	20
Madhya Pradesh	118	82
Maharashtra	63	44
Orissa	123	75
Punjab	68	55
Rajasthan	107	71
Tamil Nadu	80	54
Uttar Pradesh	132	88
West Bengal	71	55
All India	96	62

Table 9

Access to Safe Water Supply and Sanitation, 1985

India/States/ Union Territories	Percentage of population covered by			
	Safe water supply		Sanitation	
	Urban	Total	Urban	Total
INDIA	72.9	60.2	28.4	7.3
<u>States</u>				
Andhra Pradesh	52.1	66.8	10.9	4.9
Assam	37.5	37.5	10.9	3.9
Bihar	59.5	75.4	22.9	6.1
Gujarat	83.2	80.8	38.0	12.2
Haryana	69.1	60.3	28.4	6.3
Himachal Pradesh	89.1	61.8	13.7	1.1
Jammu & Kashmir	86.6	67.9	7.7	1.8
Karnataka	81.2	82.4	38.4	11.5
Kerala	64.5	45.4	28.2	6.8
Madhya Pradesh	79.7	66.3	7.8	1.7
Maharashtra	87.1	64.1	39.8	14.4
Manipur	51.5	62.6	0.8	0.3
Meghalaya	22.1	32.6	-	-
Nagaland	46.7	56.3	-	0.2
Orissa	38.1	76.5	9.5	1.2
Punjab	71.2	37.4	48.5	13.9
Rajasthan	56.0	58.2	9.6	1.9
Sikkim	89.0	53.8	32.9	7.6
Tamil Nadu	83.8	59.5	47.5	16.3
Tripura	51.5	64.0	13.2	1.6
Uttar Pradesh	70.1	35.9	14.1	2.6
West Bengal	63.7	55.4	19.5	5.1
<u>Union Territories</u>				
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	100.0	96.1	55.0	20.1
Arunachal Pradesh	88.5	90.0	38.5	3.0
Chandigarh	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.5
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	76.5	83.1	-	-
Delhi	91.1	98.2	73.4	68.6
Goa, Daman & Diu	81.9	58.2	13.3	4.9
Lakshadweep	-	24.5	-	-
Mizoram	7.6	55.6	1.5	33.5
Pondicherry	76.3	87.7	39.9	21.2

Table 10

Per Capita Net Domestic Product for States
and Union Territories (at 1970-71 Prices)

(in Rs.)

States/ Union Territories	Years				
	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87 (P)	1987-88 (Q)
<u>States</u>					
Andhra Pradesh	758	717	761	758	-
Assam	599	603	630	619	655
Bihar	454	467	477	482	472
Gujarat	1005	995	899	936	853
Haryana	1087	1111	1229	1233	-
Himachal Pradesh	768	716	808	855	-
Jammu & Kashmir	673	674	681	684	-
Karnataka	731	772	756	799	776
Kerala	608	625	646	639	-
Madhya Pradesh	612	581	618	590	633
Maharashtra	1025	1011	1042	1036	1159
Manipur	565	574	597	597	618
Meghalaya (1980-81 Prices)	1168	1174	1190	1196	-
Orissa	541	483	548	538	498
Punjab	1487	1591	1681	1702	1755
Rajasthan	689	639	623	634	583
Sikkim (1980-81 Prices)	1692	1843	-	-	-
Tamil Nadu	657	734	796	825	915
Tripura	646	644	664	698	-
Uttar Pradesh	579	585	598	607	-
West Bengal	822	825	844	855	898
<u>Union Territories</u>					
Arunachal Pradesh	745	821	921	-	-
Delhi	1601	1629	1745	1842	-
Goa, Daman & Diu	1537	1613	1659	1672	-
Pondicherry	1290	1262	1255	1297	1315

Table 11

Weighting Diagram for Working out Calorie Requirements,
Urban, 1984-85 and 1989-90

Age group	Average calorie norm per capita per day	Percentage of population by age groups (estimated)	
		1984-85 urban	1989-90 urban
0	700	2.56	2.39
1-3	1200	7.44	6.89
4-6	1500	7.19	6.68
7-9	1800	7.09	6.70
10-12 Boys	2100	3.70	3.46
Girls	2100	3.58	3.38
13-15 Boys	2500	2.35	2.41
Girls	2200	2.25	2.31
15+ Males			
Heavy workers	3900	4.27	4.38
Moderate workers	2800	9.11	9.35
Sedentary workers	2400	15.02	15.41
Non-workers	2400	6.25	6.39
15+ Females			
Heavy workers	3000	1.64	1.70
Moderate workers	2200	1.77	1.83
Sedentary workers	1900	3.23	3.34
Non-workers	1900	22.55	23.38
Overall average (per capita per day)		2117	2132

Table 12

Estimates of Population Below the Poverty Line, Adjusted

Year	Estimates of population					
	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Number (million)	%	Number (million)	%	Number (million)	%
1977-78	306.8	48.30	253.1	51.20	53.7	38.20
1983-84	223.5	30.85	184.1	33.57	39.4	22.37
1986-87	234.2	30.07	192.6	33.59	41.6	19.79
1987-88	221.0	27.80	182.2	31.14	38.8	18.49

Table 13

Estimates of Population Below the
Poverty Line, Unadjusted

Year	Estimates of population					
	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Number (million)	%	Number (million)	%	Number (million)	%
1977-78	352.0	55.1	289.0	58.5	63.0	44.8
1983-84	383.3	52.9	309.2	56.4	74.1	42.05
1986-87	382.6	48.9	309.7	54.0	72.9	34.9
1987-88	360.1	45.3	292.3	50.0	67.8	32.3

Table 14

Estimates of Population Below the Poverty Line
(as estimated at the commencement of the
Seventh Five Year Plan)

Year	Per cent of people below the poverty line			Number of people below the poverty line (million)		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1977-78	51.2	38.2	48.3	253.1	53.7	306.8
1984-85	39.9	27.7	36.9	222.2	50.5	272.7

Table 15

Percentage Distribution of Household Consumption
Expenditure in Urban Areas on Food and Non-food Items
by Population Groups

Year	Household consumption expenditure on food items				Household consumption expenditure on non-food items	
	Foodgrains		Other than foodgrains		Below the poverty line	Above the poverty line
	Below the poverty line	Above the poverty line	Below the poverty line	Above the poverty line		
1977-78	40.14	19.58	35.07	36.91	24.80	43.51
1983-84	39.54	20.08	34.63	37.38	25.83	42.54
1986-87	34.78	16.17	40.94	39.65	24.27	44.18
1987-88	34.60	15.28	39.08	38.93	26.32	45.79

Table 16

Per Capita Consumption Expenditure in Urban Areas by
Population Groups (1980-81 Prices)

Year	Consumption expenditure by population groups (Rs.)	
	Below the poverty line	Above the poverty line
1977-78	63.71	172.83
1983-84	67.85	175.51
1986-87	68.29	185.90
1987-88	69.87	199.84

Table 17

Number and Percentage of Population below the Poverty
Line by States Separately for Rural and Urban Areas 1983-84
(as estimated at the commencement of the Seventh Five Year Plan)

India/States	Rural		Urban		Total	
	Number (million)	%	Number (million)	%	Number (million)	%
All India	221.50	40.4	49.50	28.1	271.00	37.4
Andhra Pradesh	16.44	38.7	4.07	29.5	20.51	36.4
Assam	4.49	23.8	0.49	21.6	4.98	23.5
Bihar	32.94	51.4	3.61	37.0	36.55	49.5
Gujarat	6.77	27.6	1.99	17.3	8.76	24.3
Haryana	1.62	15.2	0.55	16.9	2.17	15.6
Himachal Pradesh	0.58	14.0	0.03	8.0	0.61	13.5
Jammu & Kashmir	0.81	16.4	0.22	15.8	1.03	16.3
Karnataka	10.29	37.5	3.47	29.2	13.76	35.0
Kerala	5.59	26.1	1.56	30.1	7.15	26.8
Madhya Pradesh	21.80	50.3	3.69	31.1	25.49	46.2
Maharashtra	17.61	41.5	5.59	23.3	23.20	34.9
Manipur	0.13	11.7	0.06	13.8	0.19	12.3
Meghalaya	0.39	33.7	0.01	4.0	0.40	28.0
Orissa	10.77	44.8	1.04	29.3	11.81	42.8
Punjab	1.37	10.9	1.07	21.0	2.44	13.8
Rajasthan	10.50	36.6	2.12	26.1	12.62	34.3
Tamil Nadu	14.76	44.1	5.26	30.9	20.02	39.6
Tripura	0.46	23.5	0.05	19.6	0.51	23.0
Uttar Pradesh	44.00	46.5	9.06	40.3	53.06	45.3
West Bengal	18.39	43.8	4.12	26.5	22.51	39.2
Nagaland, Sikkim & All Union Territories	1.79	47.4	1.44	17.7	3.23	27.1

Table 18

Distribution of Sample Households, Percentage Distribution of Estimated Number of Households and Estimated Number of Adult Males, Adult Females and Children Per Household by Monthly Per Capita Expenditure Classes, 1972-73

All-India : Urban

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	Number of sample households	Number per household (0.00)			
		Adult male	Adult female	Children	Total persons
0-13	172	1.19	1.27	2.34	4.80
13-15	125	1.41	1.51	2.98	5.90
15-18	355	1.28	1.55	3.29	6.12
18-21	689	1.41	1.76	3.28	6.45
21-24	1088	1.55	1.65	3.28	6.48
24-28	2239	1.61	1.67	3.08	6.36
28-34	4475	1.65	1.64	2.86	6.15
34-43	7509	1.63	1.63	2.54	5.80
43-55	8693	1.66	1.56	2.13	5.35
55-75	9678	1.60	1.42	1.70	4.72
75-100	6955	1.51	1.14	1.17	3.82
100-150	6366	1.41	0.91	0.80	3.12
150-200	2348	1.34	0.80	0.56	2.70
200 & above	2128	1.25	0.71	0.46	2.42
All classes	52820	1.55	1.35	1.82	4.72

Table 19

Percentage Distribution of Estimated Number of Households and
Estimated Number of Adult Males, Adult Females and Children
by Monthly Per Capita Expenditure Classes, 1977-78

All-India : Urban

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	Number of sample households	Number per household (0.00)			
		Adult male	Adult female	Children	Total persons
0-10	164	0.74	0.51	1.19	2.44
10-15	71	1.50	1.50	2.29	5.29
15-20	166	1.18	1.33	2.80	5.31
20-30	1141	1.52	1.68	3.14	6.34
30-35	1287	1.61	1.67	3.15	6.43
35-40	1872	1.64	1.71	3.00	6.35
40-50	5031	1.70	1.67	2.80	6.17
50-60	5901	1.74	1.69	2.61	6.04
60-70	5768	1.72	1.63	2.32	5.67
70-80	5236	1.73	1.62	2.12	5.47
80-100	8373	1.69	1.51	1.79	4.99
100-150	11426	1.61	1.34	1.36	4.31
150-200	5411	1.44	1.08	0.93	3.45
200-300	4080	1.36	0.95	0.68	2.99
300 & above	2235	1.24	0.80	0.48	2.52
All classes	58162	1.61	1.43	1.84	4.88

Table 20

Percentage Distribution of Estimated Number of Households and
Average Number of Adult Males, Adult Females and Children
and Total Persons Per Households by Monthly
Per Capita Expenditure Classes, 1983-84

All-India : Urban

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	Number of sample households	Number per household (0.00)			
		Adult male	Adult female	Children	Total persons
0-30	92	1.02	1.09	1.64	3.75
30-40	164	1.29	1.50	3.00	5.79
40-50	409	1.54	1.66	3.29	6.49
50-60	932	1.54	1.62	2.95	6.11
60-70	1424	1.69	1.76	2.98	6.43
70-85	3037	1.67	1.68	2.70	6.05
85-100	3604	1.69	1.67	2.46	5.82
100-125	6178	1.75	1.67	2.20	5.62
125-150	5316	1.72	1.60	1.96	5.28
150-200	7441	1.64	1.46	1.58	4.68
200-250	4430	1.54	1.31	1.26	4.11
250-300	2843	1.52	1.20	0.99	3.71
300 & above	6113	1.40	0.99	0.67	3.06
All expenditure classes	41983	1.61	1.46	1.78	4.85

Table 21

Value of Total Monthly Consumption Per Person in
Urban Area by States, 1983-84

India/States/Union Territories	Monthly Consumption (Rs.)
INDIA	164.03
<u>States</u>	
Andhra Pradesh	153.48
Assam	154.01
Bihar	138.53
Gujarat	163.61
Haryana	186.86
Himachal Pradesh	258.62
Jammu & Kashmir	155.29
Karnataka	166.32
Kerala	176.36
Madhya Pradesh	144.87
Maharashtra	184.35
Manipur	138.25
Meghalaya	227.91
Nagaland	194.86
Orissa	151.42
Punjab	185.20
Rajasthan	159.92
Sikkim	223.27
Tamil Nadu	163.74
Tripura	186.61
Uttar Pradesh	135.48
West Bengal	169.95
<u>Union Territories</u>	
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	240.70
Chandigarh	288.30
Delhi	228.81
Goa, Daman & Diu	222.45
Mizoram	191.51
Pondicherry	158.62

Table 22
 Monthly Expenditure on Broad Groups of Items
 by Size-Class of Cities, 1983-84

(in Rs.)

Monthly per- capita expenditure class	Food			Non-food			Total (food + non-food)		
	Towns with population			Towns with population			Towns with population		
	(<50,000)	(50,000 - 2,000,00)	(2,000,00- 10,000,00)	(<50,000)	(50,000 - 2,000,00)	(2,000,00- 10,000,00)	(<50,000)	(50,000 - 2,000,00)	(2,000,00- 10,000,00)
0-30	10.53	6.31	8.71	3.70	4.73	4.93	14.23	11.04	13.64
30-40	26.60	24.40	27.39	9.20	11.43	9.13	35.80	35.83	36.52
40-50	34.31	34.05	35.47	11.26	11.67	10.55	45.57	45.72	46.02
50-60	41.01	41.32	39.00	14.42	14.19	15.81	55.43	55.51	54.81
60-70	48.63	48.74	46.97	16.40	17.03	18.80	65.03	65.77	65.17
70-85	56.90	56.71	55.50	20.36	20.63	21.59	77.26	77.34	77.09
85-100	65.70	65.64	65.14	26.60	26.33	27.38	92.30	91.97	92.52
100-125	76.89	77.89	76.03	34.42	33.76	36.15	111.31	111.65	112.18
125-150	91.06	90.26	89.30	45.25	45.53	47.33	136.31	135.79	136.63
150-200	107.15	107.89	106.87	63.46	63.44	65.13	170.61	171.33	172.00
200-250	127.58	129.65	130.80	89.98	90.40	90.16	217.56	220.05	220.96
250-300	153.73	143.08	146.69	112.74	118.38	119.80	266.47	261.46	266.49
300 & above	199.13	194.75	197.43	193.96	195.54	198.14	393.09	390.29	395.57
All classes	87.30	91.48	97.97	50.15	55.31	64.38	137.45	146.79	162.35

Table 23

Monthly Expenditure by Broad Groups, 1983-84

All India : Urban			(in Rs.)
Monthly per capita expenditure class	Food	Non-food	Total
0-30	14.57	7.35	22.72
30-40	26.93	8.88	36.28
40-50	34.20	11.50	46.42
50-60	41.31	14.23	56.30
60-70	47.81	17.44	66.21
70-85	56.27	21.14	78.84
85-100	65.38	27.15	94.57
100-125	76.90	35.10	114.74
125-150	90.87	46.32	141.31
150-200	106.76	65.20	178.07
200-250	128.40	94.24	232.63
250-300	149.24	123.84	287.70
300 & above	202.72	249.33	477.32
All classes	96.97	67.06	170.46

Table 24
 Proportion of Monthly Expenditure on Broad Groups of
 Items by Size Class of Cities, 1983-84

Monthly per-capita expenditure class	Food			Non-food		
	Towns with population			Towns with population		
	(<50,000)	(50,000- 2,000,00)	(2,000,00- 10,000,00)	(<50,000)	(50,000- 2,000,00)	(2,000,00- 10,000,00)
0-30	74.00	57.15	63.86	26.00	42.84	36.14
30-40	74.30	68.10	75.00	25.70	31.90	25.00
40-50	75.29	74.47	77.08	24.71	25.52	22.92
50-60	73.98	74.44	71.15	26.01	25.56	28.85
60-70	74.78	74.11	71.46	25.22	25.89	28.54
70-85	73.65	73.32	71.99	26.35	26.67	28.01
85-100	71.18	71.37	70.41	28.82	28.63	29.59
100-125	69.08	69.76	67.77	30.92	30.24	32.22
125-150	66.80	66.47	65.36	33.20	33.53	34.64
150-200	62.80	62.97	62.13	37.20	37.03	37.87
200-250	58.64	58.92	59.20	41.36	41.08	40.80
250-300	57.69	54.72	55.05	42.31	45.28	44.95
300 & above	50.66	49.90	49.91	49.34	50.10	50.09
All classes	63.51	62.32	60.34	36.48	37.68	39.66

Table 25

Estimated Urban Population and Slum Population, 1981

(Persons in million)

India/States Union Territories	Urban population	Identified slum popu- lation	% of slum population to total urban population
All India	159.73	27.91	17.47
<u>States</u>			
Andhra Pradesh	12.49	2.86	22.90
Assam	2.05	0.12	5.85
Bihar	8.72	3.27	37.50
Gujarat	10.60	1.53	14.43
Haryana	2.83	0.27	9.54
Himachal Pradesh	0.33	0.07	21.21
Jammu & Kashmir	1.26	0.63	50.00
Karnataka	10.73	0.57	5.30
Kerala	4.77	0.41	8.59
Madhya Pradesh	10.59	1.08	10.20
Maharashtra	21.99	4.32	19.64
Manipur	0.38	0.02	5.26
Meghalaya	0.24	0.07	29.17
Nagaland	0.12	-	-
Orissa	3.11	0.28	9.00
Punjab	4.65	1.17	25.16
Rajasthan	7.21	1.03	14.29
Sikkim	0.05	0.002	4.00
Tamil Nadu	15.95	2.68	16.80
Tripura	0.23	0.02	8.70
Uttar Pradesh	19.90	2.58	12.96
West Bengal	14.45	3.03	20.97
Total States	152.63	26.00	17.03
<u>Union Territories</u>			
Delhi	5.77	1.80	31.19
Goa, Daman & Diu	0.35	0.02	5.71
Pondicherry	0.32	0.09	28.12
Total UTs	7.09	1.92	27.08

Table 26

Proportion of slum population, area and density
in slums by size class of towns, 1981

Sl. No.	India/State	Size class of towns	No. of towns having slums	Population of slums	Percentage of		Density (per sq.km.) in towns having slums	Density (per sq.km.) in slums
					Slum population	Slum area (Sq.Km.)		
	India	Total	269	10,020,975	15.10	4.74	6,641	20,994
		I	138	8,674,363	15.01	3.69	7,254	28,977
		II	131	1,346,612	15.65	8.80	4,298	7,156
1.	Andhra Pradesh	Total	44	856,576	12.43	2.95	5,713	32,221
		I	18	624,884	11.75	2.95	7,648	40,719
		II	26	246,692	14.60	2.95	3,907	20,248
2.	Bihar	Total	15	804,422	25.92	4.69	5,580	30,868
		I	11	724,181	26.03	4.98	5,955	31,161
		II	4	80,241	24.93	3.17	3,613	28,454
3.	Gujarat	Total	22	265,668	5.79	12.89	5,645	2,208
		I	8	134,737	3.53	2.35	6,670	872
		II	14	130,931	17.14	16.49	3,374	5,228
4.	Haryana	Total	11	175,377	12.43	3.74	3,784	11,168
		I	3	168,062	13.77	4.12	3,461	10,340
		II	3	7,315	3.84	0.94	9,398	38,500
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	Total	2	19,098	2.36	0.56	3,144	13,171
		I	2	19,098	2.36	0.56	3,144	13,171
		II	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Karnataka	Total	23	258,113	4.31	0.44	6,753	66,524
		I	13	208,678	3.92	0.42	6,825	63,621
		II	10	49,435	7.37	0.56	6,229	82,392
7.	Madhya Pradesh	Total	38	931,314	15.63	8.94	3,433	6,130
		I	13	643,483	15.05	5.64	3,520	9,656
		II	25	287,831	17.13	16.43	3,235	3,374
8.	Maharashtra	Total	29	3,410,230	22.24	0.89	9,540	239,468
		I	22	3,273,681	22.11	0.85	10,067	262,946
		II	7	136,549	25.92	1.49	3,858	75,252
9.	Rajasthan	Total	6	119,088	6.82	0.89	3,682	28,087
		I	4	114,335	7.31	0.67	3,527	38,367
		II	2	4,753	2.62	4.11	5,926	3,772
10.	Tamil Nadu	Total	31	1,197,461	15.16	3.02	10,371	49,773
		I	13	1,078,370	16.02	2.30	12,688	84,221
		II	18	119,091	10.20	4.66	5,053	11,323
11.	Uttar Pradesh	Total	24	373,692	5.39	7.39	6,990	4,467
		I	14	314,374	5.05	5.65	7,346	5,618
		II	10	58,718	8.41	14.61	4,878	2,621
12.	West Bengal	Total	24	1,610,536	28.34	17.29	10,751	17,163
		I	12	1,360,480	28.28	16.64	11,771	18,714
		II	12	250,056	28.63	21.77	6,784	9,179

Table 27

Estimated Slum Population by Size-Class
of Cities, 1981

Population size class of cities/ towns	Percentage of total slum population of the country	Percentage of slum population to total population of the size class of cities\towns
One million and above	43.27	30.78
0.5 - 1.0 million	13.33	20.58
0.3 - 0.5 million	6.47	17.74
0.1 - 0.3 million	14.23	18.12
50,000 - 0.1 million	7.55	12.16
Below 50,000	15.15	10.04
All Classes	100.00	18.75

Table 28

Estimated Slum Population in Metropolitan Cities, 1981

Cities	Population		
	Total (million)	Identified slum population (million)	% to total population
Calcutta	9.19	3.03	32.9
Bombay	8.24	2.83	34.3
Delhi	5.73	1.80	31.4
Madras	4.29	1.36	32.1
Bangalore	2.92	0.31	10.4
Hyderabad	2.55	0.50	19.6
Ahmedabad	2.55	0.54	20.3
Pune	1.69	0.27	16.3
Kanpur	1.64	0.61	37.5
Nagpur	1.30	0.42	31.9
Jaipur	1.02	0.29	29.1
Lucknow	1.01	0.28	28.3
Total	42.12	12.25	29.1

Table 29
Availability of Civic Services in Slum Areas, 1981

India/State	Size class of town	No. of slums	Percentage of slums having				
			Paved roads	Private latrines (water)	Community latrines	Tap points/public hydrants	Electric connections (road-lighting/domestic)
India	Total	6741	68.85	38.02	30.20	58.02	52.84
	I	5787	67.88	32.69	29.31	54.36	47.73
	II	954	74.74	70.34	35.64	80.19	83.86
Andhra Pradesh	Total	850	90.59	75.76	55.06	84.82	76.82
	I	659	96.05	73.75	52.96	82.85	71.93
	II	191	71.73	82.72	62.30	91.62	73.72
Bihar	Total	295	64.75	93.90	12.54	85.08	95.93
	I	258	65.12	97.67	12.41	86.05	96.90
	II	37	62.16	67.57	13.51	78.38	89.19
Gujarat	Total	302	30.79	37.75	48.34	80.13	67.55
	I	197	13.20	34.01	34.01	77.16	57.36
	II	105	63.81	44.76	75.24	85.71	86.67
Haryana	Total	117	26.50	31.62	10.26	45.30	52.14
	I	103	29.13	30.10	9.71	44.66	47.57
	II	14	7.14	42.86	14.29	50.00	85.71
Jammu & Kashmir	Total	12	75.00	16.67	N.A.	100.00	25.00
	I	12	75.00	16.67	N.A.	100.00	25.00
	II	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karnataka	Total	311	31.19	17.36	27.65	54.66	63.02
	I	256	28.52	13.67	25.00	50.00	58.59
	II	55	43.64	34.55	40.00	76.36	83.64
Madhya Pradesh	Total	416	81.97	97.60	0.96	91.11	95.91
	I	233	78.54	100.00	1.72	95.28	97.42
	II	183	86.34	94.54	-	85.79	93.99
Maharashtra	Total	1478	61.57	19.22	48.44	60.62	29.57
	I	1392	60.42	16.67	48.71	59.84	26.08
	II	86	80.23	60.47	44.19	73.26	86.05
Rajasthan	Total	141	42.55	3.55	1.42	5.67	3.55
	I	136	44.12	2.21	-	2.94	0.74
	II	5	-	40.00	40.00	80.00	80.00
Tamil Nadu	Total	1222	53.36	29.71	27.17	61.87	76.92
	I	1114	50.36	26.66	26.75	60.32	75.31
	II	108	84.26	61.11	31.48	77.78	93.52
Uttar Pradesh	Total	249	72.69	42.17	29.72	63.86	63.45
	I	202	73.76	37.62	25.74	63.86	56.93
	II	47	68.09	61.70	46.81	63.83	91.49
West Bengal	Total	1348	96.88	20.18	11.80	19.58	16.54
	I	1225	94.55	14.86	11.59	14.69	14.53
	II	123	90.24	76.42	13.82	68.29	36.59

Table 30

Types of Sewerage in Slum Areas, 1981

India/State	Size class of towns	No. of slums	Percentage of slums having the most common type of sewerage system as					
			S	OSD	BSD	SD	CD	PT
India	Total	6741	17.96	48.36	1.16	3.16	0.19	0.12
	I	5787	20.48	47.12	1.21	1.05	0.02	0.05
	II	954	2.73	55.87	0.84	15.93	1.26	0.52
Andhra Pradesh	Total	850	56.24	31.41	-	5.53	-	-
	I	659	72.54	26.40	-	1.06	-	-
	II	191	-	48.69	-	20.94	-	-
Bihar	Total	295	-	70.85	-	-	-	-
	I	258	-	69.77	-	-	-	-
	II	37	-	78.38	-	-	-	-
Gujarat	Total	302	10.93	55.63	-	-	2.32	-
	I	197	4.06	53.81	-	-	-	-
	II	105	23.81	59.05	-	-	6.67	-
Haryana	Total	117	47.01	44.44	-	-	-	-
	I	103	53.40	37.86	-	-	-	-
	II	14	-	92.86	-	-	-	-
Jammu & Kashmir	Total	12	-	100.00	-	-	-	-
	I	12	-	100.00	-	-	-	-
	II	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karnataka	Total	311	22.83	18.97	0.96	-	-	-
	I	256	27.34	18.36	0.39	-	-	-
	II	55	1.82	21.82	3.64	-	-	-
Madhya Pradesh	Total	416	2.41	55.29	1.44	39.90	0.24	0.72
	I	233	4.29	72.53	-	23.18	-	-
	II	183	-	33.33	3.28	61.20	0.55	1.64
Maharashtra	Total	1478	0.34	95.13	4.53	-	-	-
	I	1392	0.36	94.83	4.81	-	-	-
	II	86	-	100.00	-	-	-	-
Rajasthan	Total	141	-	99.29	-	-	-	-
	I	136	-	99.26	-	-	-	-
	II	5	-	100.00	-	-	-	-
Tamil Nadu	Total	1222	32.82	34.53	0.16	-	0.41	0.41
	I	1114	36.00	29.98	0.18	-	0.09	0.27
	II	108	-	82.41	-	-	3.70	1.85
Uttar Pradesh	Total	249	8.84	91.16	-	-	-	-
	I	202	10.89	89.11	-	-	-	-
	II	47	-	100.00	-	-	-	-
West Bengal	Total	1348	10.09	5.04	-	-	-	-
	I	1225	11.10	2.61	-	-	-	-
	II	123	-	29.27	-	-	-	-

Table 31

Types of Methods of Disposal of Night Soil in Slum Areas, 1981

India/State	Size class of towns	No. of slums	Percentage of slums having the most common method of disposal of night soil as				
			HL	B	WB	ST	S
India	Total	6741	19.55	3.32	20.98	18.17	20.29
	I	5787	21.53	3.21	15.97	19.18	22.91
	II	954	7.55	3.98	51.36	12.05	4.40
Andhra Pradesh	Total	850	0.12	2.00	33.18	-	53.65
	I	659	-	1.21	23.37	-	69.20
	II	191	0.52	4.71	67.02	-	69.20
Bihar	Total	295	51.53	-	17.97	21.36	-
	I	258	50.00	-	20.54	23.64	-
	II	37	-	-	-	5.41	-
Gujarat	Total	302	-	-	22.52	8.28	35.10
	I	197	-	-	12.69	3.05	36.55
	II	105	-	-	40.95	18.10	32.38
Haryana	Total	117	17.09	17.95	13.68	-	-
	I	103	19.42	16.50	8.74	-	-
	II	14	-	28.57	50.00	-	-
Jammu & Kashmir	Total	12	-	-	100.00	-	-
	I	12	-	-	100.00	-	-
	II	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karnataka	Total	311	-	-	0.64	15.43	18.33
	I	256	-	-	-	10.94	21.88
	II	55	-	-	3.64	36.36	1.82
Madhya Pradesh	Total	416	1.68	-	93.51	0.72	1.68
	I	233	3.00	-	94.00	-	3.00
	II	183	-	-	92.90	1.64	-
Maharashtra	Total	1478	-	-	13.40	60.89	25.71
	I	1392	-	-	12.57	60.56	26.87
	II	86	-	-	26.74	66.28	6.98
Rajasthan	Total	141	26.95	43.97	23.41	5.67	-
	I	136	27.21	45.59	24.26	2.94	-
	II	5	20.00	-	-	80.00	-
Tamil Nadu	Total	1222	-	0.33	23.40	9.49	17.10
	I	1114	-	-	18.85	9.96	18.76
	II	108	-	3.70	70.37	4.63	-
Uttar Pradesh	Total	249	4.82	48.19	14.86	23.70	8.43
	I	202	5.94	49.01	6.93	28.22	9.90
	II	47	-	44.68	48.94	4.25	2.13
West Bengal	Total	1348	80.71	-	2.82	0.22	9.79
	I	1225	84.98	-	1.63	-	10.78
	II	123	38.21	-	14.63	2.44	-

Table 32

Sources of Water Being used by Poor and Low Income
Urban Households, 1988

Type of source	Public		Private		Total	
	No. of household	%	No. of household	%	No. of household	%
Tap	8749	48	1982	39	10731	46
Handpump	3427	19	1846	36	5273	23
Mark II Handpump	3473	19	238	5	3711	16
Well	1849	10	998	20	2847	12
Pond	139	1	15	neg	154	1
River	344	2	-	-	344	1
Others	192	1	11	neg	203	1
Total	18173	100	5090	100	23263	100
	(78 per cent)		(22 per cent)		(100 per cent)	

Table 33
Sources of Water Being Used By Poor and Low Income
Urban Households, 1988

Population size class	No. of cities	No. of HHs.	% household by source of water						
			Tap	Hand pump	Mark II hand pump	Well	Pond	River	Others
More than 500,000	6	6007	57	40	2	1	neg.	-	neg.
100,000 - 500,000	11	5223	44	13	24	19	neg.	neg.	neg.
50,000 - 100,000	12	3036	38	23	24	12	neg.	2	1
25,000 - 50,000	15	2891	49	12	24	13	1	1	neg.
10,000 - 25,000	18	3368	36	15	23	23	2	1	neg.
Less than 10,000	17	2738	45	22	7	12	1	8	5
Total	79	23263	46	23	16	12	1	1	1

Table 34
 Distance of Public Sources of Water Supply
 by Population, 1988

Population size class	No. of cities	No. of HHs. using public sources	% of households by distance to source of water (in feet)			
			<50	50-100	>100	No response
More than 500,000	6	4076	29	28	40	3
100,000 - 500,000	11	4485	49	31	19	1
50,000 - 100,000	12	2448	22	33	31	14
25,000 - 50,000	15	2356	23	39	28	10
10,000 - 25,000	18	2706	33	33	33	1
Less than 10,000	17	2102	22	37	38	3
Total	79	18173	32	33	31	4

Table 35
Type of Toilet Used by Poor and
Low Income Urban Households, 1988

States	No. of sampled house- holds	% of households using					No res- ponse
		Private toilets	Community toilets	Open spaces	Others		
Andhra Pradesh	3829	15	15	65	4	1	
Assam	863	13	9	74	neg	4	
Delhi	4073	8	51	41	neg	-	
Gujarat	1916	4	18	76	1	1	
Himachal Pradesh	499	4	-	89	2	5	
Haryana	593	22	46	-	78	4	
Jammu & Kashmir	1029	18	21	61	-	-	
Karnataka	575	23	4	69	2	2	
Madhya Pradesh	133	35	-	65	-	-	
Maharashtra	1693	3	39	-	97	-	
Orissa	398	65	22	9	31	4	
Punjab	2247	25	-	64	9	2	
Pondicherry	402	1	26	65	6	2	
Rajasthan	199	18	-	81	-	1	
Tripura	398	65	22	9	31	4	
West Bengal	561	52	10	23	9	6	
Total	23263	15	21	61	2	1	

Table 36
 Type of Facility Used by Poor and Low Income
 Urban Households, 1988 Size Class of Cities, 1988

Population size class	No. of sampled house- holds	% of households using				
		Private toilets	Community toilets	Open space	others	No res- ponse
More than 500,000	6007	14	42	41	2	1
100,000 - 500,000	5223	22	19	55	2	2
50,000 - 100,000	3036	72	5	79	3	1
25,000 - 50,000	2891	11	21	65	2	1
10,000 - 25,000	3368	11	13	73	2	1
Less than 10,000	2738	12	8	78	neg.	2
Total	23263	15	21	61	2	1

Table 37
Types of Health Care Facilities being used
by Poor and Low Income Households, 1988

Population size class	No. of households	% households using										
		Govt. hosp-ital	Pvt. hosp-ital	ESIS	Pvt. doctor	Health workers	ANM	Vaid/Hakim	Vol. org.	Any-other	NR	More than one facility
More than 500,000	6007	58	22	5	69	2	10	2	3	5	1	56
100,000 - 500,000	5223	68	8	3	32	19	17	1	2	2	3	43
50,000 - 100,000	3036	69	16	2	45	6	3	1	3	neg.	16	43
25,000 - 50,000	2891	76	21	1	42	7	6	-	1	3	9	45
10,000 - 25,000	3368	85	10	1	44	13	2	6	3	neg.	2	56
Less than 10,000	2738	66	7	3	43	2	1	6	neg.	9	9	41
	23263	69	14	3	48	9	8	3	2	3	6	48

Table 38

Crude Birth Rate in Poor and
Low Income Urban Households, 1988

Population size class	Crude birth rate (per 1000 population)
More than 500,000	45
100,000 - 500,000	38
50,000 - 100,000	36
25,000 - 50,000	36
10,000 - 25,000	44
Less than 10,000	34
Total	40

Table 39

Infant Mortality Rate (0-1 yrs.)
and Child Mortality Rate (1-5 yrs.) in
Poor and Low Income Urban Households, 1988

Population size	Infant mortality per 1000 birth	Child mortality per 1000 birth
More than 500,000	101	14
100,000 - 500,000	98	18
50,000 - 100,000	128	36
25,000 - 50,000	187	30
10,000 - 25,000	174	38
Less than 10,000	103	21
Total	123	23

Table 40

Percentage Distribution of Workers According to
Usual Status of Employment Categories, Urban

Employment categories	Male			Female		
	1972-73	1977-78	1983-84	1972-73	1977-78	1983-84
Wage Employment	50.69	46.41	44.58	27.89	24.94	26.23
Non-wage Employment						
a) Self employment	39.25	40.38	40.67	48.40	49.47	46.50
b) Casual employment	10.06	13.21	14.75	23.71	25.51	27.27

Table 41
 Percentage Distribution of Workers According to
 Usual Status of Employment Categories, Urban,
 1972-73

States	Employment Categories					
	Male			Female		
	Self employ- ment	Casual employ- ment	Wage employ- ment	Self employ- ment	Casual employ- ment	Wage employ- ment
Andhra Pradesh	44.00	12.30	43.70	49.81	32.87	17.32
Assam	43.73	4.35	51.92	26.92	11.54	61.54
Bihar	39.77	10.94	49.29	46.67	26.27	27.06
Chandigarh	30.43	2.90	66.67	25.00	-	75.00
Delhi	35.93	2.51	61.56	29.20	7.30	63.50
Goa	29.41	19.12	51.47	33.33	28.57	38.10
Gujarat	38.91	10.42	50.67	48.25	23.80	27.95
Haryana	52.68	6.42	40.90	52.50	13.75	33.75
Himachal Pradesh	24.42	5.81	69.77	50.00	-	50.00
Jammu & Kashmir	45.30	4.27	50.43	75.86	3.45	20.69
Karnataka	39.97	15.33	44.70	47.06	34.29	18.65
Kerala	44.69	24.69	30.62	43.39	25.57	31.04
Madhya Pradesh	41.15	11.69	47.16	58.37	20.52	21.11
Maharashtra	29.47	9.23	61.30	33.78	30.39	35.83
Manipur	53.13	6.25	40.62	83.33	-	16.67
Meghalaya	22.22	11.11	66.67	30.00	20.00	50.00
Nagaland	25.00	-	75.00	50.00	-	50.00
Orissa	35.15	12.46	52.39	40.82	31.97	27.21
Pondicherry	35.42	10.42	54.16	58.33	8.33	33.34
Punjab	48.79	7.92	43.29	57.99	11.83	30.18
Rajasthan	52.60	8.34	39.06	81.11	9.11	9.78
Tamil Nadu	40.10	11.85	48.05	51.52	26.41	22.07
Tripura	40.54	5.41	54.05	-	50.00	50.00
Uttar Pradesh	48.69	7.72	43.89	63.35	9.53	27.12
West Bengal	29.17	7.42	63.41	24.29	12.97	62.74
All India	39.26	10.05	50.69	48.42	23.76	27.82

Table 42

Percentage Distribution of Workers According to Usual Status of Employment Categories, Urban NSSO, 1983-84

States/ Union Territories	Employment categories					
	Male			Female		
	Self employ- ment	Casual employ- ment	Wage employ- ment	Self employ- ment	Casual employ- ment	Wage employ- ment
<u>States</u>						
Andhra Pradesh	40.66	14.97	44.37	48.63	32.54	18.83
Assam	42.46	11.26	46.28	37.04	9.59	53.37
Bihar	47.92	15.68	36.40	50.22	28.15	21.63
Gujarat	36.04	16.04	47.92	47.29	29.10	23.61
Haryana	49.40	10.98	39.62	72.03	4.69	23.28
Himachal Pradesh	34.24	7.98	57.78	56.26	7.13	36.61
Jammu & Kashmir	53.01	5.91	41.08	62.30	4.07	33.63
Karnataka	34.76	20.12	45.12	34.51	39.96	25.53
Kerala	34.28	35.01	30.71	55.37	19.00	25.63
Madhya Pradesh	40.66	15.71	43.63	42.12	36.91	20.97
Maharashtra	32.65	12.37	54.98	33.78	35.79	30.43
Manipur	63.17	0.50	36.33	90.93	0.82	8.25
Meghalaya	34.80	11.35	53.85	54.72	10.78	34.50
Nagaland	37.23	3.58	59.19	39.95	-	60.05
Orissa	32.97	15.12	51.91	28.61	41.39	30.00
Punjab	46.85	9.70	43.45	50.25	10.46	39.29
Rajasthan	53.97	10.50	35.53	84.35	8.98	6.67
Sikkim	30.35	5.45	64.20	15.39	17.24	67.37
Tamil Nadu	34.11	22.31	43.58	43.91	33.99	22.10
Tripura	43.76	3.70	52.54	3.57	2.70	93.73
Uttar Pradesh	54.87	10.27	34.86	53.92	15.93	30.15
West Bengal	37.42	12.46	50.12	40.45	18.29	41.26
<u>Union Territories</u>						
Andaman Nicobar Islands	11.23	14.42	74.35	5.43	25.35	69.22
Chandigarh	24.03	0.42	75.55	27.35	0.98	71.67
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delhi	40.97	10.01	49.02	39.93	12.36	47.71
Goa, Daman & Diu	27.79	12.09	60.12	40.31	8.97	50.72
Mizoram	33.10	9.30	57.60	61.15	2.72	36.13
Pondicherry	42.63	24.72	32.65	56.56	32.88	10.56
All India	40.67	14.75	44.58	46.50	27.27	26.23

Table 43
Percentage of Persons (5+) Unemployed
According to Current Weekly Status and
Current Daily Status, (Urban)

NSS round	Unemployed			
	Weekly status		Daily status	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1972-73	3.54	1.44	4.74	1.98
1977-78	4.25	1.75	5.55	2.12
1983-84	4.01	1.09	5.46	1.50

Table 44
Distribution of Male and Female Urban Workers by
Employment Category, 1983-84

Sector	Employment category											
	Self employed				Casual labour				Wage employee			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	1983-84	% change over 1977-78	1983-84	% change over 1977-78	1983-84	% change over 1977-78	1983-84	% change over 1977-78	1983-84	% change over 1977-78	1983-84	% change over 1977-78
Agriculture	63.28	4.42	48.80	4.80	29.65	-1.58	49.41	-2.74	7.07	-2.83	1.79	-1.97
Mining, etc.	1.38	-5.07	-	-20.00	16.46	-2.89	29.03	-10.97	82.15	7.96	70.97	30.97
Manufacturing Industry	31.60	-1.31	46.49	-15.15	17.73	4.89	34.38	11.09	50.67	-3.32	19.13	4.06
Construction	27.12	-1.56	4.81	-0.45	59.14	4.73	89.28	-0.19	13.73	-3.18	5.91	0.65
Trade	69.61	-2.45	87.05	-2.50	5.68	1.14	5.85	1.62	24.70	1.30	5.09	0.86
Commerce and Transport	30.58	5.16	20.48	7.15	14.04	1.70	19.88	-6.79	55.37	-6.86	59.63	-0.37
Services	21.52	1.35	9.74	-0.97	6.06	1.23	14.37	1.42	73.42	-1.58	75.89	-0.45
All Industries	40.01	-0.10	37.28	-4.45	19.28	2.78	30.95	3.87	44.57	-2.87	31.69	0.92

Table 45

Percentage of Workers Below 14 years
and Above 60 years to Total Workers, Urban

India	Below 14 years		Above 60 years	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1961	2.52	4.93	5.80	5.26
1971	2.11	5.03	5.36	5.10
1981	1.81	4.70	5.85	5.72

Table 46
Participation Rate in the Poor Urban Households, 1988

Age-group	Households					
	Total urban poor			Below poverty line		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
5 - 14	9.38	9.98	8.64	10.28	10.05	10.57
15 - 59	54.64	81.95	23.27	52.38	78.28	25.40
60 and above	8.49	9.80	6.78	11.86	15.15	7.69
Total	34.31	49.59	16.23	30.14	41.90	16.94

Table 47
Age and Sex of Workers in Poor Urban Household, 1988

Age-groups (years)	Households below poverty line			
	Male	Female	Total	Percentage
5-14	94 (54.0)	80 (46.0)	174 (100)	11.9
15-59	956 (76.2)	301 (23.8)	1267 (100)	87.1
60 +	10 (71.4)	4 (28.6)	14 (100)	1.0
Total	1070 (73.5)	385 (26.5)	1455 (100)	100.0

Table 48
 Distribution of Workers in Poor Urban Households by
 Industrial Categories, 1988

Industrial categories	Households below poverty line					
	Male	%	Female	%	Total	%
<u>Primary</u>	65	6.1	65	16.9	130	8.9
Agriculture & Livestock	62	5.8	65	16.9	127	8.7
Mining & Quarrying	3	0.3	-	-	3	0.2
<u>Secondary</u>	453	42.3	130	33.8	583	40.1
Industry	343	32.0	113	29.4	456	31.4
Construction	110	10.3	17	4.4	127	8.7
<u>Tertiary</u>	552	51.6	190	49.3	742	51.0
Commerce	182	17.0	70	18.2	252	17.3
Transport	167	15.6	-	-	167	11.5
Services	151	14.1	114	29.6	265	18.2
Others	52	4.9	6	1.5	58	4.0
Total	1070	100.0	385	100.0	1455	100.0

Table 49

Fifteen Most Dominant Occupations of the Poor, 1988

Occupations	Workers		Monthly income range (in Rs.)
	Number	%	
Weavers	299	8.3	200 - 1200
Sweepers	233	6.5	200 - 1200
Labourers	228	6.3	140 - 1000
Street vendors	195	5.4	100 - 1500
Construction workers	191	5.3	160 - 600
Rickshaw pullers	189	5.3	250 - 900
Peons	149	4.1	300 - 1000
Domestic servants	126	3.5	45 - 300
Petty shopkeepers	116	3.2	125 - 1600
Agricultural labourers	109	3.0	100 - 500
Rag pickers and Kabadiwallas	100	2.8	75 - 1150
Bidi makers	96	2.7	100 - 600
Motor vehicle drivers	93	2.6	350 - 1300
Petty salesman and assistants	78	2.2	150 - 1000
Clerks	67	1.9	300 - 1500
Total	2269	63.1	

Table 50
Changes in the Sex Ratios, 1901 - 1981

Year	Number of females to 1000 males	
	Total population	Urban population
1901	972	910
1911	964	872
1921	955	846
1931	950	932
1941	945	831
1951	946	860
1961	941	865
1971	930	858
1981	934	880

Table 51
Sex-ratio, 1981

(Females per 1000 males)		
India/State/Union Territories	Total	Urban
INDIA*	934	880
<u>States</u>		
Andhra Pradesh	975	948
Bihar	946	832
Gujarat	942	905
Haryana	870	849
Himachal Pradesh	973	795
Jammu & Kashmir	892	875
Karnataka	963	926
Kerala	1032	1021
Madhya Pradesh	941	884
Maharashtra	937	850
Manipur	971	969
Meghalaya	954	904
Nagaland	863	688
Orissa	981	859
Punjab	879	865
Rajasthan	919	877
Sikkim	835	697
Tamil Nadu	977	956
Tripura	946	957
Uttar Pradesh	885	846
West Bengal	911	819
<u>Union Territories</u>		
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	760	720
Arunachal Pradesh	862	629
Chandigarh	769	775
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	974	884
Delhi	808	808
Goa, Daman & Diu	981	919
Lakshadweep	975	963
Mizoram	919	893
Pondicherry	985	992

* Excludes Assam

Table 52
Female Work Participation 1961-81*

Year	Workers	Percent to total female population
1961	Total workers	11.12
1971	Main workers+ non-workers with secondary work	7.15
1981	Main+ marginal workers	8.32

* Excludes Assam

Table 53
 Female Work Participation
 (Excluding 0 - 14 age groups)

Year	Total workers			Urban workers		
	Total (M + F)	Female	% of female workers to total workers	Total (M + F)	Female	% of female workers to total workers
1961	174,205,725	53,725,416	30.84	25,631,509	3,777,527	14.74
1971	169,731,021	28,477,231	16.78	31,231,057	3,164,964	10.13
1981	230,964,114	57,997,413	25.11	45,091,068	5,136,626	11.39

Table 54
Percentage of Persons of Age 5 Years and above
Usually Working as Obtained from the Three NSS Rounds for
All India by Sex and Residence Status, Urban

Year	Type of workforce	Urban	
		Male	Female
1972-73	Main and marginal	57.09	15.53
1977-78	Main only	56.22	14.03
1977-78	Main and marginal	57.48	17.80
1983-84	Main only	56.29	13.81
1983-84	Main and marginal	57.71	17.31

Table 55
 Percentage Distribution of All Workers (Main plus Marginal)
 According to Usual Status by Industry Division and Sex for
 Urban Areas

Industry	Males			Females		
	1972-73	1977-78	1983-84	1972-73	1977-78	1983-84
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	10.71	10.57	10.25	32.75	31.89	28.65
Mining and quarrying	0.95	0.93	1.48	0.72	0.50	0.75
Manufacturing	26.86	27.58	27.39	25.02	29.58	27.39
Electricity, gas & water	0.77	1.05	1.15	0.11	0.12	0.22
Construction	4.26	4.18	5.05	3.26	2.22	3.64
Wholesale and retail trade, etc.	20.12	21.55	20.10	9.39	8.70	10.40
Transport, storage and communication	9.04	9.74	10.17	0.94	0.98	1.54
Financing, real estate, etc.	2.96	2.93	3.10	0.37	0.61	1.05
Community, social and personal services	24.00	21.36	21.30	26.66	25.33	26.36
Others	0.33	0.06	-	0.78	0.07	-

Table 56

Percentage of Persons of Age 5 years and Above
Usually (Chronically) Unemployed as Obtained from
the Three NSS Rounds for Urban Areas by
Sex and Residential Status

Year	Male	Female
1972-73	2.87	1.00
Unadjusted 1977-78	3.90	3.03
Adjusted 1977-78	3.28	2.52
Unadjusted 1983-84	3.56	2.45
Adjusted 1983-84	3.11	1.05

Table 57
Rural-Urban, Male-female PQLIs, Urban, 1971

Year	Male	Female
Andhra Pradesh	65	59
Assam/Meghalaya	66	60
Gujarat	60	49
Karnataka	69	61
Kerala	75	73
Madhya Pradesh	66	54
Maharashtra	65	59
Orissa	64	52
Punjab	69	61
Rajasthan	65	50
Tamil Nadu	69	59
Uttar Pradesh	55	42
All India	66	56